

Tutorial Set 4: Remote sensing

Exercise Site20_4-2 NDVI calculation

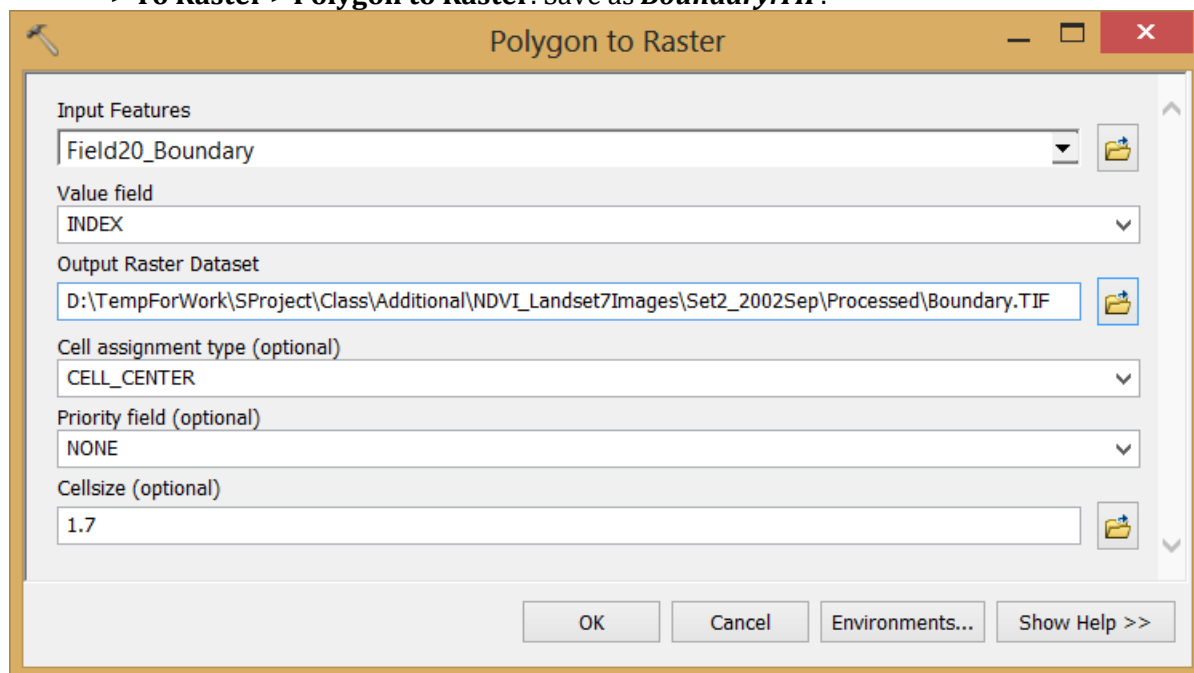
Learning objective: Calculating NDVI using band RED and band NIR

Techniques: Use the Raster Calculator to clip and compose a new image

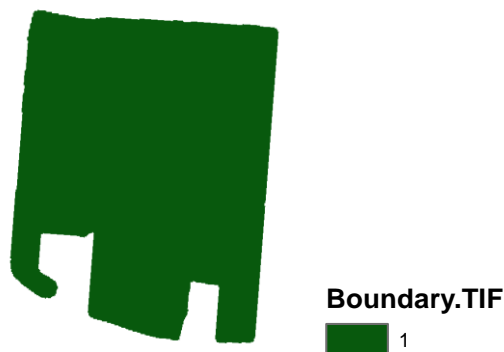
Data Source: Dataset5

Part 1: Clipping images to site boundary

1. Convert **Field20_Boundary.shp** (vector) to a raster. Go to **ArcToolbox > Conversion Tools > To Raster > Polygon to Raster**. Save as **Boundary.TIF**.



2. Result of Boundary.TIF

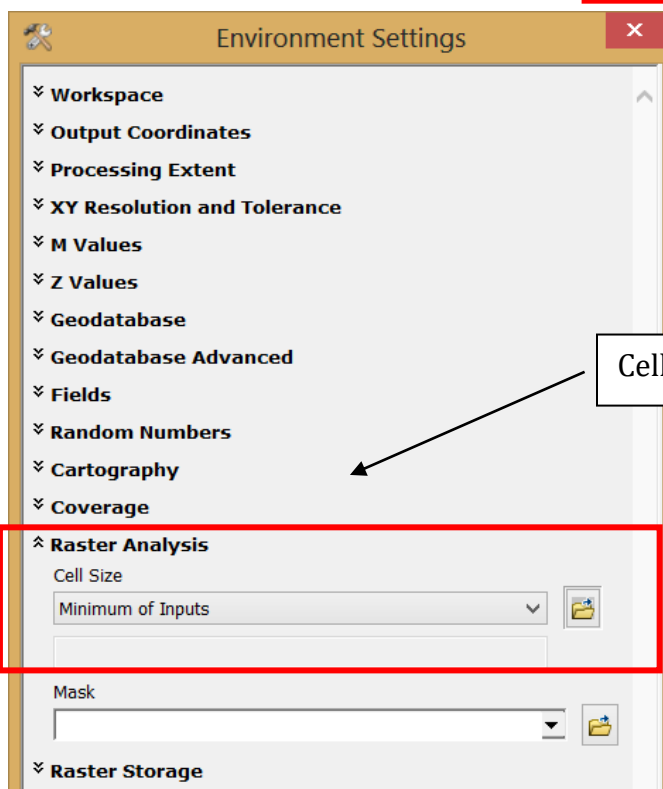
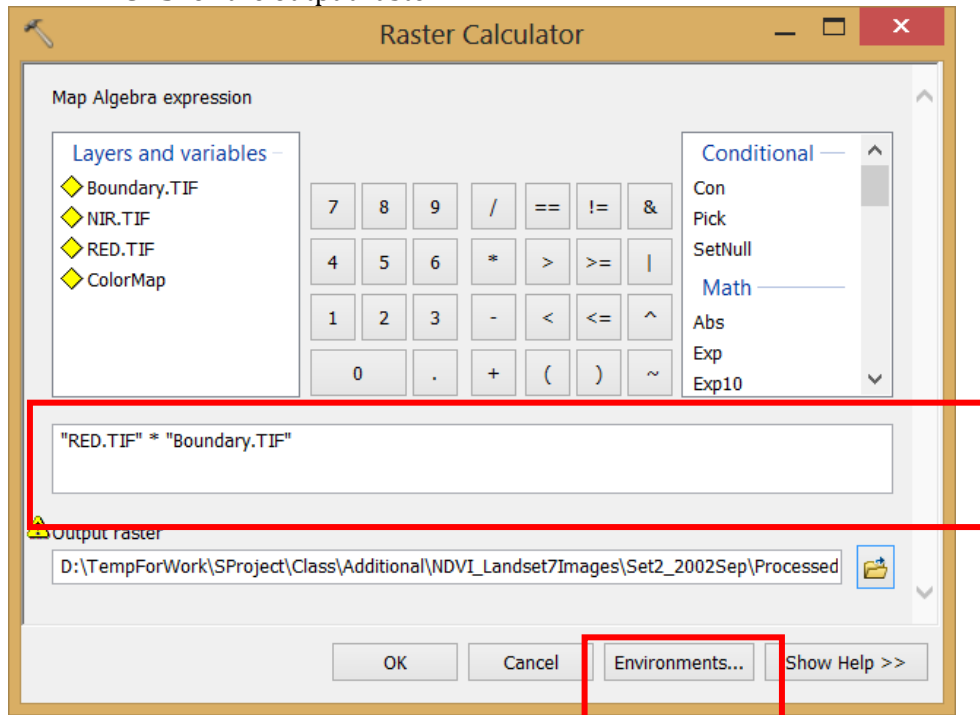


- Clip **RED.TIF** and **RED.TIF** to the boundary of **Boundary.TIF**. Go to **Spatial Analyst Tools > Map Algebra > Raster Calculator**.

Algebra expression = **RED.TIF * Boundary.TIF**

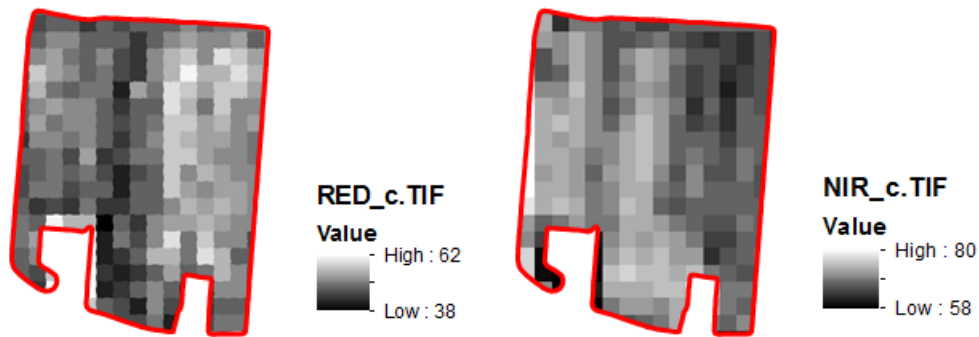
Output raster = **RED_c.TIF**

Click **Environment Setting** to change **Raster Analysis>cell size = MINIMUM of INPUTS** for the output raster.



Cell Size = **Minimum of Inputs**

4. Repeat previous step (3) to clip **NIR.TIF**.
5. Results of the clipped images: **RED_c.TIF** and **NIR_c.TIF**.



Part 2: Calculating NDVI

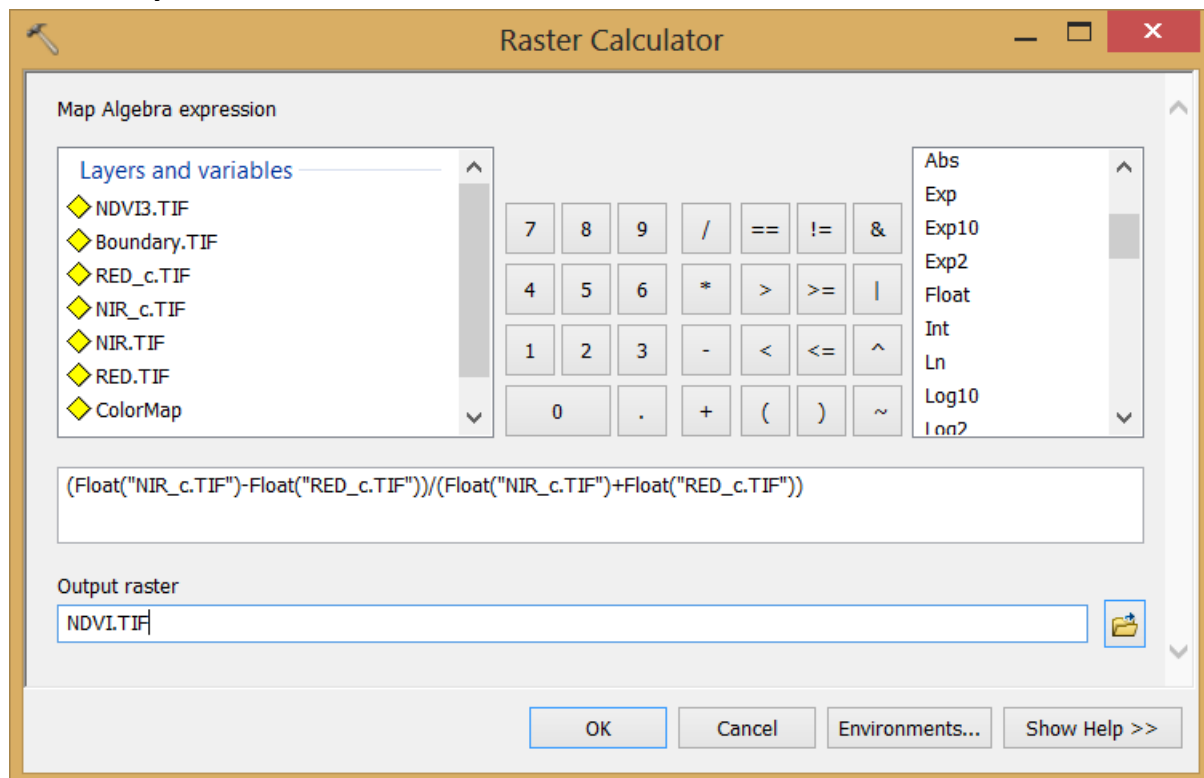
$$NDVI = \frac{(NIR - Red)}{(NIR + Red)}$$

1. Go to **ArcToolbox > Spatial Analyst Tools > Map Algebra > Raster Calculator**

Algebra expression =

(Float("NIR_c.TIF")-Float("RED_c.TIF"))/(Float("NIR_c.TIF")+Float("RED_c.TIF"))

Output raster = NDVI.TIF



2. Result of NDVI image.

